# **Baltimore, Maryland**

## Automated Transit Network Tollway

#### Finance · Build · Own · Operate (FBOO)

A privately built and operated elevated guideway for moving people and goods in metro and intercity. Built alongside roadways within public right-of-way easements. A network of fare-based automated electric vehicles (pods) provides convenience of cars and capacity of trains. Includes a renewable energy grid.

## Financial Summary - breakdown on page 4

Project Cost (CAPEX) \$1.6B

\$2.9M per route-km \$2,739 per resident cost

#### Annual Revenue \$6.5B

Multiple long-term contracts and revenue streams from passengers, renewables, advertising, freight, parcels, carbon credits, and attachment fees.

Operating Expenses (OPEX) \$1.7B

Rev share, monitor, security, clean, maintain

**Net Operating Income \$4.0B** Multiple scenarios and metrics on page 4





## **Project Details**

#### Length: 550 km

Guideway with stainless steel exterior, aluminum rails, galvanized steel supports at 24 m (79 ft) spacing. Expected 75+ year lifespan.

#### Number of Vehicles: 27,424

Automated, on-demand, battery-electric pods can carry 4 seated passengers or 1400 kg (1.5 ton) pallet-sized payload.

#### Number of Stops: 5,496

Pod stops are electric lifts that lower pods to ground-level for boarding off the main line.

Serves all major destinations including: Airport(s), Train station(s), Bus terminal(s), Hospitals, Schools, Places of worship, Tourist sites, Grocery stores, Retail, Residential, Freight hubs, Industrial, Distribution centers, and Seaports.

#### Coverage, Convenience, Capacity

72 km/h (45 mph) non-stop. Convenient to 95% of population within a 2 min. walk. Integrates with existing travel modes. Provides car-like convenience and train-like capacity.

#### Environmental

270.66 MW generation of clean and renewable energy. GHG reduction of 486,872 tCO2e per year.



## **Status and Milestones**

First PilotInstalled & testing (Boston 2021)Feasibility studyCompletedFundingPartial (see page 5)Insurance & BondingHave commitmentRights-of-Way agreementTBDRoute approvedTBDEPC selected10/2022First phase Permitted11/2023Concession Signed01/2023Financial close01/2023First phase operational07/2023Full system operational03/2024

## Additional Info

Public webpage for Maryland Request feasibility study





# **Feasibility Study and Industry Comparables**

### Feasibility Study Summary

- ✓ Financial: Multiple sources of revenue, long-term contracts and network effects deliver durable cash flows and high margin operations.
- ✓ **Regulatory**: International Automated People Mover standards for system safety.
- ✓ Land acquisition: None. Installed within public rights-of-way (RoW) alongside roadways within utility-like aerial easements.
- **Government**: Provides aerial RoW easements through long-term concession agreement. Strong government support from revenue stream and no government funding. Provides public transport that is convenient, inclusive, accessible, sustainable, and equitable. No land use or negative impact on other modes of travel. Lowers gov't cost for road & bridge maintenance.
- **Construction**: 90% of work is competitively bid on fixed-price contracts with gualified and reputable firms. Infrastructure is built in factory which makes for fast installation and low disruption.
- ✓ Environmental: No significant environmental impact. Carbon negative. Pollution free. Powered by clean and renewable energy
- **Societal**: Fast to build and not disruptive. Improved safety, reduced crime. Creates jobs and economic growth. Eliminates congestion & parking issues. Integrates with existing transport.
- **Technical**: Exclusive, elevated, fully-automated guideway avoids complexities of multi-modal roadway. Similar to systems that have been safely operating for 45+ years. See box to right  $\rightarrow$

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**Baltimore, Maryland** 

Solar Podway Project Feasibility Study

For lenders and equity investors to conduct due diligence and analyze business, financial, and technical feasibility of a podway project

#### Podway's unique value compared to Automated Transit Networks (ATN)?

**No government funding:** projects do not need government funding, subsidies, or sovereign guarantee.

No land use: podways fit alongside existing roads without disruption. No large stations needed because pods travel to ground level on vertical lifts.

**Car-like usage:** full coverage network with stops on every block and parking lot achieve car-like usage.

**Higher capacity than trains**: 6-pod trains every second and non-stop junctions provide 86,400 seats/hr.

## **Comparable operational ATN Systems**

Location	Name and Vendor	Route (km)	Vehicles	Service Year
Morgantown, West Virginia	Morgantown PRT	5.8	70	1975
London Heathrow Airport	ULTra	3.8	21	2011
Masdar City, UAE	2getthere	1.8	10	2010
Suncheon, South Korea	Vectus	4.6	40	2014
Raytheon, Massachusetts (tested)	PRT 2000	1.5	3	1995-1997

## **Related podway projects**

Barishal, Bangladesh: In Development Phase. AECOM providing program management. Local firm preparing route survey and environment impact study.

Pilot: Installed in Oct 2021 in Massachusetts, USA. Testing underway and operational in Q4 2022.

🖻 Raelor Capi

#### Government commitments

for 8+ countries in Africa. Asia. and North America

Chapters

MARKET ... FARES ....

RIDERSHIP .

8. SAFETY .....

9. REGULATORY 10. STAKEHOLDERS ..... 11. MANAGEMENT ..... 12. EMPLOYMENT ..... 13. ROUTE 14. PROJECT COSTS .....

15. TIMELINE .....

17. DESIGN PHASE ..

20. CIVIL WORKS ...

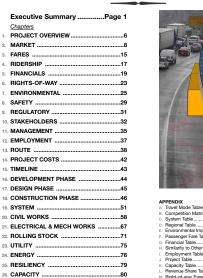
23. UTILITY ..... 24 ENERGY

25. RESILIENCY .....

27. OPERATIONS ..... 28. INSURANCE .....

29. RISKS ...

FINANCIALS .... RIGHTS-OF-WAY . ENVIRONMENTAL



....88

....89



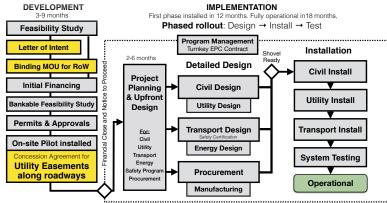
ł	PPENDIX
	Travel Mode Table
	Competition Matrix
	System Table
	Regional Table
	Environmental Impact Table
	Passenger Fare Table101
	Financial Table102
	Similarity to Other Systems103
	Employment Table104
	Project Table
	Capacity Table
	Revenue Share Table106
١.	Right-of-way Easement Envelope107
	Energy Generation and Storage108
	Impact and Resources109





# **Project Details**

#### Timeline



Top-level timeline and schedule

## **Partners and Major Contracts**

Lead Developer Transit X

Government City

Financial advisor EACP

- Program Management AECOM
  - Bankable Feasibility KPMG/PwC/EY

Insurance Lloyds of London

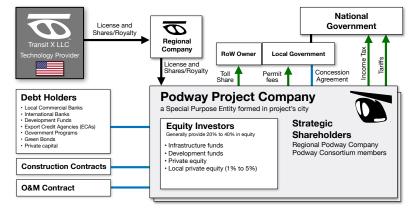
Transit Engineering Altran Group

Civil Works Competitive bid

Energy Systems Competitive bid

Manufacturing Multiple contracts

## **Project Structure**



## Use of Funds

1	DEVELOPMENT: 6 to 12 months	\$64,174,000
2	Bankable Feasibility Study	7,059,000
3	Ridership-Revenue Study	4,492,000
4	Pilot	10,268,000
5	Civil planning & assessment	23,103,000
6	Contracts, Documentation & Legal	5,776,000
7	Project Management	5,134,000
8	Travel & Meetings	1,925,000
9	Contingency for Development Phase	6,417,000

<sup>10</sup> IMPLEMENTATION / EPC

\$1,540,879,602

	DESIGN	369,002,000
12	Financing fees	66,420,000
13	Contracts & Legal	22,140,000
14	Commission fee	46,728,823
15	Civil Design	66,420,000
16	Transport Design	47,970,000
17	Utility Design	44,280,000
18	Permitting & Approvals	25,830,000
19	Owner's Engineer and Rep	33,210,000
20	Project Management (through construction)	36,900,000
21	Independent Engineering Consultant	14,760,000
22	PROCUREMENT	545,481,122
23	Substructure (vertical supports)	54,548,000
24	Superstructure (guideway)	321,834,000
25	Pods	60,003,000
26	Lifts	43,638,000
27	Solar & Wind generation	21,819,000
28	Battery system	10,910,000
29	Shipping & Tariffs	32,729,000
30	IMPLEMENTATION	352,958,373
31	Insurance & Bonding	7,059,167
32	Civil Structures (Podway)	162,361,000
32 33	Civil Structures (Podway) Site work	<b>162,361,000</b> 16,236,000
33	Site work	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000
33 34	Site work Utility diversions	16,236,000 51,956,000
33 34 35	Site work Utility diversions Foundations	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000
33 34 35 36	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment)	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000
33 34 35 36 37	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment) Inspections and Certifications	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000 4,871,000
33 34 35 36 37 38	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment) Inspections and Certifications <b>Rolling Stock</b> (Pods & Lifts)	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000 4,871,000 <b>116,476,000</b> 46,590,000 51,249,000
33 34 35 36 37 38 39	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment) Inspections and Certifications <b>Rolling Stock (Pods &amp; Lifts)</b> Installation & Commissioning	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000 4,871,000 <b>116,476,000</b> 46,590,000
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<ul> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>40</li> <li>41</li> <li>42</li> </ul>	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment) Inspections and Certifications <b>Rolling Stock (Pods &amp; Lifts)</b> Installation & Commissioning Testing & Safety Certification Documentation & Training <b>Buildings</b>	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000 4,871,000 <b>116,476,000</b> 46,590,000 51,249,000 18,636,000 <b>35,296,000</b>
<ul> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>40</li> <li>41</li> <li>42</li> <li>43</li> </ul>	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment) Inspections and Certifications <b>Rolling Stock (Pods &amp; Lifts)</b> Installation & Commissioning Testing & Safety Certification Documentation & Training <b>Buildings</b> Pod cleaning facilities	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000 4,871,000 <b>116,476,000</b> 46,590,000 51,249,000 18,636,000 <b>35,296,000</b> 7,059,000
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<ul> <li>33</li> <li>34</li> <li>35</li> <li>36</li> <li>37</li> <li>38</li> <li>39</li> <li>40</li> <li>41</li> <li>42</li> <li>43</li> <li>44</li> <li>45</li> <li>46</li> <li>47</li> <li>48</li> <li>49</li> </ul>	Site work Utility diversions Foundations Erection (labor + equipment) Inspections and Certifications Rolling Stock (Pods & Lifts) Installation & Commissioning Testing & Safety Certification Documentation & Training Buildings Pod cleaning facilities Repair & Maintenance Facility Pod Parking Garage Control room Energy Systems Installation	16,236,000 51,956,000 40,590,000 48,708,000 48,708,000 <b>116,476,000</b> 46,590,000 51,249,000 35,296,000 7,059,000 7,059,000 7,412,000 8,471,000 12,354,000 <b>31,766,000</b> 25,412,800
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53 TOTAL PROJECT COSTS \$1,604,356,240

# **Business model**

Operate tollway and collect fees for passenger trips, freight, and parcels. Long-term contracts for advertising, clean energy, carbon credits, storage, and utility attachment fees.	<ul> <li>Financial Strengths</li> <li>Predictable revenue from long-term contracts and multiple revenue streams, including PPA.</li> <li>Durable High Margins from long-term contracts, network effects, high barriers to entry, a platform business model, a vertically integrated system, and exclusivity.</li> </ul>
Concession Agreement with Government <ul> <li>On-site pilot demonstrated at concession signing</li> <li>Easement rights-of-way for 5% share of revenue</li> <li>Guaranteed minimum usage by government</li> <li>35 to 50 yr term with extension or removal at end</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fixed price &amp; time construction installation of factory-built light civil infrastructure. Phased roll-out.</li> <li>Low CAPEX and competitive with rebuilding a roadway or transition to electric vehicles. Lightweight vehicles and loads enable low cost civil structures. Rapid construction reduces interest on debt.</li> </ul>

- A common carrier with social benefit
- · Can sell and distribute renewable energy
- No land ownership

- -

- · Local content %, Job transition programs
- · Clear tender process & reasonable import tariffs
- Formula for setting majority of fares.
- · Utility integration with attachment fees
- · Service quality levels, capped liability, safety program
- User privacy

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# Low OPEX because no driver cost, no fuel cost, low maintenance and repair costs, low marketing costs

- Low fixed OPEX over 75% of expenses are variable and proportional to revenue.
- Sustainable/Equitable Clean energy and transport delivers superior ESG/SDG/Triple-bottom line
- **Proven tech** Comparable systems have been operating safety for 40+ years in US. Fixed price contracts.

Financial Projections	Expected	50% less passenger trips	50% less passenger trips & 50% less freight trips
Project cost / CAPEX	\$1.6B	\$1.6B	\$1.6B
NET REVENUE	\$6.5B	\$4.8B	\$3.4B
Passenger fares	\$3.0B	\$1.5B	\$1.5B
Long-term guaranteed contracts (est.) Daily trips (% mode share) Avg. revenue per trip: \$	889,567 (51%) \$9.15	\$74.3M 444,784 (25%)	\$74.3M 444,784 (25%)
Revenue per vehicle <b>Advertising</b> per hour per passenger	\$290.7M	\$145.4M	\$145.4M
Freight & Parcels Long-term guaranteed contracts (est.)	\$2.9B	\$2.9B \$201.8M	\$1.4B \$100.9M
Energy \$/MWh	\$51.2M	\$51.2M	\$51.2M
EV & Carbon Credits per tCO2e	\$85.8M	\$85.8M	\$85.8M
Attachment fees	\$175.3M	\$175.3M	\$175.3M
OPEX	\$1.7B	\$1.3B	\$926.6M
Toll share	\$322.9M	\$241.4M	\$169.3M
Operations & Maintenance, SG&A Depreciation / Reserve	\$1.3B \$80.2M	\$965.4M \$80.2M	\$677.1M \$80.2M
EBIT	\$4.8B	\$3.5B	\$2.5B
Interest Payment	\$108.1M	\$108.1M	\$108.1M
Net Operating Income (NOI)	\$4.0B	\$2.9B	\$2.0B
Gross Margin (OPEX/Revenue)	74%	73%	73%
NOI / Project cost ratio	2.47	1.82	1.25
Breakeven Revenue	16%		
Return of Capital	2.3 years		
Project's IRR	122%		
DSCR	Year 1: 13.44 Year 5: 44.79		

# Offering

**IMPORTANT NOTICE**: The information contained in this document is not an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any security. These materials and documents and information from which they are derived or which are referred to by or accessible from them may contain forward looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, Section 2E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward looking statements and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Forward looking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward looking terminology such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "project," "anticipate," "believe" or "plan" or the negative thereof or variations thereon or similar terminology. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in such forward looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. All forward looking statements or circumstances after the date on which it is made or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events or circumstances. These materials and documents and information from which they are derived or which are referred to by or accessible from them represent our best estimate as to the allocation of the funding based upon its present business plan and financial condition. The costs and expenses to be incurred in pursuing the Company's business plan cannot be predicted with certainty. There can be no assurance that unforeseen events will not occur or that the Company's business plan will be achieved or that it will not be changed, and it is possible that the funding may be applied in a manner other than that described herein.

	Capital (greenfield) Investment				IPO or
Phase 🕳	Initial Development	Development Equity	Implementation Equity	Debt	Brownfield Investors
Amount to be Raised	\$6.4M	\$64.2M	\$250.3M	\$1.3B	
Status	To be raised	To be raised	Have commitment(s)		12-18 months from start of operations
Terms	Common + Preferred Shares		hares	5-20 year term Limited Recourse	Dividends and share of profits
Exit	Exit at start of implementation (12-18 months)		Exit @ 18 months after start of operations	n/a	Dividends and profit distribution
Investment goals	Risk-adjusted returns or Bank Guarantee (BG)		>20% IRR	Low risk of default	Long-term, dependable cash flow
Target Return on Capital	72% (or 15% with BG)	54% (or 15% with BG)	36%	n/a	15%
Use of Funds & Milestones	Contract for Bankable Feasibility Study. Environmental impact Route Survey. Pilot ordered.	Permits & Planning. Major contracts signed. Pilot installed. Full investment docs. Concession signed.	Overall Design and Docs. First phase procurement and implementation. Insurance & bonding.	Remaining Procurement, installation, and commissioning.	

# **Next steps**

- · Sign NDA and schedule meeting
- · Feasibility study
- · Access data room for due diligence
- Private Information Memorandum
- · Site visit and meeting with government officials
- Negotiate investment documents

