



Transit X, LLC presents a preliminary proposal for

# Lantana, Florida

For a privately-funded shared mobility service that is

**High capacity • High speed • 24/7 • Nonstop  
Solar powered • Last mile • Wait-free • Resilient**

26-page companion Transit X Handbook is available at [transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf](http://transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf)



**Transit X proposes to build and operate a privately-financed automated pod network in Lantana, Florida that makes the Transit X service convenient to 90% of the population.**

Transit X efficiently services both suburbs and cities and provides for a higher quality of life. See [transitx.com](http://transitx.com) for more details. This 3-minute video ([transitx.com/video](http://transitx.com/video)) describes our innovative solution.

### Major benefits

- Reduce congestion
- Provide parking relief
- Reduce pollution
- Improve safety



The Transit X Handbook ([transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf](http://transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf)) answers many questions about our service, the company, our technology, and the way we address: congestion, parking, road safety, pedestrian safety, ADA compliance, sustainability, fares, solar+storage, construction, aesthetics, operations, economic development, quality of service, security, station footprint, equitability, carbon footprint, transit integration, resiliency, reliability, rights-of-way, and open space.

### Congestion, parking, pollution, and safety

Most regions suffer from traffic congestion, limited parking, air pollution, and unsafe roads. Potential solutions are costly, but Transit X can solve these challenges without public funding. Transit X can integrate into the built environment, providing both short term relief and a long term solution.

### No public funding

Transit X does not require public funding because our business model appeals to investment banks and private equity firms that provide our project financing. Most of our infrastructure is factory-built, so that installation is fast and not disruptive. We have reduced or eliminated many costs of transportation infrastructure including materials, land, construction, fuel, debt service, and driver costs. Our approach to significantly reducing costs makes private financing possible.

### Proven technology

Our team and partners have built fully automated transit systems that are now in operation — Morgantown, WV, BART, and several others in Europe. Transit X may look unique, but the underlying design is very similar to systems that have been operating for 40 years with an exemplary safety record. An in-depth (1000+ hours) technical assessment and feasibility analysis has been completed by

Altran. Altran is a global engineering firm with extensive expertise in automated transit systems. The first pilots of Transit X will be deployed by the end of 2018.

Before any groundbreaking, the system will be safety-certified and fully insured.

### **Quality Service**

Transit X provides on-demand, last-mile service that is superior to cars or buses. A service level agreement will guarantee high levels of availability and reliability. Our use of small vehicles (pods) makes this possible. By reducing car use, Transit X creates walkable and bike-friendly neighborhoods.

### **Less pollution: Air, Sound, Light, Visual, Water**

Transit X offers a much higher quality of life by eliminating many forms of pollution. Pods are quiet and have no emissions. Pods offer less visual impact than the existing roads and vehicles, and utility lines can be hidden within the track. At night, there is no light pollution from headlights or taillights. Water pollution from road runoff is significantly reduced.

### **Sustainable**

Transit X runs on 100% sustainable energy and has a zero carbon footprint. The energy generated from solar panels on the track and stored within the poles is sufficient in most cases, but sustainable power contracts would provide backup power. Transit X makes it possible to reduce the amount of impervious surfaces and increase green space by reducing the need for parking and roads.

### **More transit & less cars**

Transit X provides the convenience and privacy that people value in cars, yet without the negative impacts from personal car use. Transit X combines the best of mass transit and personal transportation modes which will lead to higher use of mass transit and less use of personal vehicles.

### **De-risking projects**

Transit X is working with large, established firms to provide fixed-price contracts for the engineering, certification, construction, and operations of a Transit X system. These partnerships enable Transit X to de-risk all of the major elements of the project, and provide performance guarantees.

We will work with regional urban planning and construction firms who are familiar with local codes and requirements.

### **Jobs and workforce development**

Many jobs are created to build a new transportation infrastructure and transition away from roads. Municipalities that first embrace Transit X will be offered the opportunity to have Transit X manufacturing and assembly jobs in their area. The vast majority of the construction jobs will be locally sourced. Preferential hiring would be given to those workers potentially displaced by the transition to automated vehicles.

## Revenue generator

Not only does Transit X not require public financing, but the local municipality receives 5% of gross revenue. For specifics, please see the "Taxes and Fees" section of this proposal.

## Short and long term

A project could be operational within 24 months from the start of a project. Transit X offers a short term solution that provides long term benefits. We would form a local company to build, operate, and maintain the network. At least 75% of the profits would be invested back into the country.

## Moving forward

The diagram shows our general process for working with a municipality. We would refine a proposal to meet your needs, then ask for a letter stating that you would like to move forward with a proposal that includes air rights and a service agreement. Example documents and a sample project schedule can be viewed at [transitx.com/process](http://transitx.com/process)



## Evaluation

Please review our preliminary proposal, and then ask us any questions. We would be happy to provide further information, address specific concerns, or meet with specific people or groups.

We expect this proposal to be reviewed by one or more committees or working groups. Familiar transportation options, such as buses, light rail, subways, and ride-sharing services (including autonomous vehicles) may have already been considered. Very few options offer the convenience of cars with at least the capacity of buses, and most, if not all, require public funding and subsidies.

Private cars have a dominant mode share because people like the privacy and convenience of a car — despite the significant risks and negative impact associated with them. People won't give up their cars unless the alternative is both better and cheaper. That is what Transit X can provide.

We hope you agree that this proposal offers a way to address your challenges in both the short and long term, providing an option that is better than any alternative — including continuing with the status quo.

Whatever process you use to evaluate this proposal, Transit X is open to working with you on refining this proposal to meet your needs. We hope you will conclude that moving forward with Transit X is an excellent opportunity to meet your current and future challenges.

Once we agree on how to move forward, we would ask for a letter (example at [transitx.com/process/loi.html](http://transitx.com/process/loi.html)) stating that you intend to pass an ordinance for use of air rights along with a service agreement.

In parallel, we could refine the routes and meet with project stakeholders.

### **Other Resources**

The resources below provide more general information:

- Transit X Handbook ([transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf](http://transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf))
- Video overview ([transitx.com/video](http://transitx.com/video))
- Letters of Project Financing, Due Diligence, Contracts ([transitx.com/letters.pdf](http://transitx.com/letters.pdf))
- Sample Ordinance ([transitx.com/process/ordinance.html](http://transitx.com/process/ordinance.html))
- Service Agreement ([transitx.com/process/service\\_agreement.html](http://transitx.com/process/service_agreement.html))

### **Addendum**

The remaining pages of this proposal provide more details specific to this project:

- Financial Project Summary with Pro Forma, pages 6-7
- Project Overview, Impact, and Assumptions, pages 8-9
- Taxes and Fees with Footprint, pages 10-11
- Fair Fare Policy, page 12

We look forward to working with you to improve the quality of life in Lantana through better transportation.

Sincerely,



Mike Stanley  
CEO, Transit X

Direct: +1 508-596-7024

Email: [mike@transitx.com](mailto:mike@transitx.com)

Website: [transitx.com](http://transitx.com)

LinkedIn: <http://linkedin.com/in/mikestanleymit/>

Skype: [mikestanley49](https://www.skype.com/people/mikestanley49)

WeChat: MikeTransitX

WhatsApp: +1 508-596-7024

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/MikeTransitX>

Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/mike.stanley.526875>

Zoom eRoom: <https://zoom.us/j/8229009123>

Mail: 1127 Commonwealth Ave #30, Boston, MA 02134 USA

*Happy Mass Transit!*


<b>Project Description</b>	Solar-powered automated transportation network infrastructure
<b>Project type</b>	Project financing of Green Infrastructure
<b>Project cost</b>	\$37 million
<b>Projected IRR</b>	17%
<b>Cap rate</b>	12%
<b>Structure</b>	Equity and Debt
<b>Debt term</b>	10 years @ 5%
<b>Equity terms</b>	15 years with 15% Target IRR With a waterfall profit distribution of: 1. 90/10 split until Return of Capital, 2. then 50/50 until Target IRR met 3. then 10/90
<b>Benefits to society and environment</b>	Extremely high

## Financials

(US Dollars in millions)	Year 1	Total Years 1-10
<b>Gross Revenues*</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Debt service</b>	<b>\$3</b>	<b>\$34</b>
<b>Net Operating Income</b>	<b>\$2</b>	<b>\$54</b>

## ESG (Environmental, Social, Governance) Benefits

Clean energy	yes	Resiliency	yes
Energy security	yes	Sustainable	yes
Emissions-free	yes	Equitable	yes
GHG-free	yes	Recyclable mat.	yes
Lowers pollution	yes	Affordable housing	yes
Clean water	yes	Improved Health	yes
Improved Safety	yes	Economic Devel.	yes
Fix Infrastructure	yes	Food security	yes




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**10 mile network**  
90% of population within a 2 min. walk  
High-speed nonstop service to 30+ stops

### About Transit X

Transit X designs, builds, and operates solar-electric shared mobility infrastructure to supplant buses, trains, cars, and trucks. Transit X offers its service to municipalities and commercial developers. A demonstration system will be ready in early 2018, and pilots will begin by 2019. Transit X is a privately held company founded in 2015, based in Boston, Mass, and intends to be certified as a public benefit company.

## Status

	Now	Prior to close
<b>Project financing</b>	Letter of Interest	Yes
<b>Proven concept</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>Demonstration system</b>	In development	Yes
<b>Ridership study</b>		Yes
<b>Environmental study</b>		Yes
<b>Air rights</b>	Letter of Intent	Ordinance
<b>Permits</b>	Known process	Yes
<b>Safety certification</b>	Guar. fixed price	Yes
<b>Construction (BOP):</b>	Letter of intent	Guar. fixed price
<b>Operations &amp; Maint:</b>	Letter of intent	Guar. fixed price
<b>Project Engineering</b>	TBD	25% design

General information available at [transitx.com](http://transitx.com). Detailed information and references can be provided under appropriate non-disclosure/non-compete/non-circumvent agreements. Contact: Mike Stanley, CEO, Transit X, [mike@transitx.com](mailto:mike@transitx.com), 508-596-7024



## Model Inputs and Assumptions

Route length (km)	<b>16</b>
Starting Pods	<b>39</b>
Projected revenue growth	<b>15%</b>
Revenues to include passenger fares, freight, advertising, developer fees, private leasing, private branch & stops, subsidies, muni contracts, carbon credits, conduit leasing, 3rd party services, para-transit, private shuttles, and naming rights.	
Project Cost	\$37,096,858
% Debt financed	<b>70%</b>
Debt	\$25,967,801
Equity	\$11,129,057
Capital return per year	\$2,225,811
Target IRR	15%
Target return per year	\$1,669,359
Debt payment (per year)	\$3,362,949

Travel per year per pod (km)	210,375
Revenue per vehicle-km (US\$)	0.80
Cost per pod	\$5,000
OPEX as % of project cost	5%
OPEX as % of revenue	5%
Debt Interest rate	5%
Debt term (yrs)	10
Equity term (yrs)	15
Years to return equity capital	5
Profit share when below capital return	<u>90%</u>
Profit share when below Target IRR	50%
Profit share when above Target IRR	10%

## Pro Forma

Years	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>Revenue</b>	0	<b>6,530,882</b>	7,510,514	8,637,091	9,932,654	11,422,553	13,135,935	15,106,326	17,372,275	19,978,116	22,974,833	26,421,058	30,384,217	34,941,849	40,183,127
<b>OPEX</b>	0	2,181,387	2,230,369	2,286,697	2,351,476	2,425,971	2,511,640	2,610,159	2,723,457	2,853,749	3,003,585	3,175,896	3,374,054	3,601,935	3,863,999
<b>Debt service</b>	0	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	\$3,362,949	0	0	0	0
<b>Free cash flow</b>	0	986,546	1,917,196	2,987,444	4,218,230	5,633,633	7,261,347	9,133,218	11,285,869	13,761,418	16,608,300	23,245,162	27,010,163	31,339,914	36,319,128
<b>Waterfall distribution</b>															
<b>1. Capital return</b>	0	\$986,546	\$1,917,196	\$2,225,811	\$2,225,811	\$2,225,811	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>2. Expected return</b>	0	\$0	\$0	\$761,633	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359	\$1,669,359
<b>3. Over Exp return</b>	0	0	0	0	323,060	1,738,463	5,591,988	7,463,859	9,616,510	12,092,060	14,938,941	21,575,804	25,340,805	29,670,555	34,649,769
<b>Investor share</b>	0	887,891	1,725,477	2,384,047	2,870,216	3,011,756	1,393,878	1,581,065	1,796,330	2,043,885	2,328,573	2,992,260	3,368,760	3,801,735	4,299,656
<b>Investor share %</b>		90%	90%	80%	68%	53%	19%	17%	16%	15%	14%	13%	12%	12%	12%
<b>Investor IRR</b>	0%	-1%	-2%	1%	6%	7%	13%	14%	16%	18%	21%	27%	30%	34%	39%
<b>Investor balance</b>	\$ (11,129)	\$ (10,241,166)	\$ (8,515,690)	\$ (6,131,643)	\$ (3,261,428)	\$ (249,672)	\$ 1,144,207	\$ 2,725,272	\$ 4,521,602	\$ 6,565,487	\$ 8,894,061	\$ 11,886,320	\$ 15,255,080	\$ 19,056,815	\$ 23,356,471
<b>Investor IRR to date</b>	loss	loss	-56%	-28%	-11%	-1%	3%	6%	8%	10%	12%	13%	15%	16%	17%

### Important Notices

The information contained in this document is not an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any security. These materials and documents and information from which they are derived or which are referred to by or accessible from them may contain forward looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, Section 2E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward looking statements and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Forward looking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward looking terminology such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "project," "anticipate," "believe" or "plan" or the negative thereof or variations thereon or similar terminology. Although Transit X believes that the expectations reflected in such forward looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. All forward looking statements speak only as of the date made. Except as required by law, Transit X undertakes no obligation to update any forward looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which it is made or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events or circumstances. These materials and documents and information from which they are derived or which are referred to by or accessible from them represent Transit X's best estimate as to the allocation of the funding proceeds based upon its present business plan and financial condition. The costs and expenses to be incurred in pursuing the Company's business plan cannot be predicted with certainty. There can be no assurance that unforeseen events will not occur or that the Company's business plan will be achieved or that it will not be changed, and it is possible that the funding proceeds may be applied in a manner other than that described herein.



# Project Overview

Size of region	6 km <sup>2</sup>	2.3 sq miles
Number of people in region (residents + visitors)	11,000	
Travel distance per year by all people (residents and visitors)	159,500,000 km	99,068,323 miles
Percentage of all travel that occurs within the region	20%	
Road coverage (percent of area conveniently served by paved roads)	95%	
Service area size	5.7 km <sup>2</sup>	2.2 sq miles
Coverage: percent of people convenient (2 min walk) to Transit X	90%	
Estimate #1 for network length based on desired coverage	16 km	9.8 miles
Length of paved roads (non-highway) in region	23 km	14.2 miles
Estimate #2 for network length based on length of public roadways	5 km	3.2 miles

## Transit X network length **16 km** **9.8 miles**

Route density ratio (route length to service area)	2.76	
Tunnel length	0.0 km	
High-speed X Way length	0.0 km	
Total costs for project not including pods	\$36,516,858	
...per person	\$3,320	
Mode share of travel on Transit X	77%	
Distance traveled on Transit X, per year	24,403,500 km	15,157,453 miles
...per day	66,859 km	41,527 miles
Daily number of people riding Transit X	8,415 customers	
Distance per Transit X customer per day	8 km	4.9 miles
Average trip distance	3 km	1.6 miles
Passenger fare for 3 km trip (at \$0.40 per km)	\$1.05	
Distance traveled during peak hour	13,372 km	8,305 miles
<b>Breakeven</b>	<b>5,823</b> customers per day	(59% of people convenient to Transit X)

## Number of pods needed to meet peak demand **116** pods

Distance per pod per year	210,375 km	
Pod shed parking volume [in cubic 40' shipping containers (sc)]	2 sc <sup>3</sup>	
Cost of pods	\$580,000	
Cost of pod per person	\$53	

## Project finances

Total project cost (privately financed)	\$37,096,858	
OPEX (O&M) per year	\$2,340,473	
Private equity	\$11,129,057	
Financed	\$25,967,801	
Gross Revenue from fares	\$9,712,593	
EBITA (Profit)	\$7,372,120	
Debt service	\$3,895,170	
Fees and taxes	\$485,630	
OPEX + Debt service + Tax + Fees	\$6,721,272	
Net income	\$2,991,321	
Operating Margin	76%	
Project costs — per person	\$3,372	
<b>Number of cars displaced</b>	<b>1,683</b> motor vehicles	
Yearly cost of cars displaced — per person	\$1,377	
<b>Operating costs per passenger-mile</b>	<b>\$0.44</b>	
Breakeven revenue distance per day	46,267 km	28,738 miles
Network capacity (number of pods)	471 pods	
% of max network capacity at peak	12%	



### Impact of proposed network

Reduction in CO2 emissions	2,410 metric tons CO <sub>2</sub>
Est. cost to maintain 23 km roadway	\$1,162,800
Reduced waste products per year	270 metric tons
Travel time saved per year	141 hrs/person
Cost savings per capita per year from reduced car ownership	\$644
Increase in household income from time saving and car costs	5%
Reported injuries avoided per year	15
Lives saved per year	0
Land freed from parking (10 acres)	38,709 m <sup>2</sup>
...and its commercial value	\$38,709 per year
Health care savings	High
Heat island mitigation from replacing asphalt with green space	1 to 3 °C
Change in global temperature	TBD °C
Decrease in sea level	TBD mm

### Model Inputs

Ratio of road length to track length	4
Convenient walk time to Transit X route	2 min.
Walking speed	4.9 km/h 3 mph
Width of convenient swath along track	0.33 km 0 miles
Fixed cost for main route per km	\$3,100,000
Fixed cost per km for branch	\$1,550,000
Percentage of Dual Track	50%
Project cost per km for track	\$2,325,310
Water tunnel: additional cost per km	\$13,000,000
High-speed X Way: additional project cost per km	\$10,000,000
Median distance traveled per person per year (for trips under 1600 km)	14,500 km 9,006 miles
Mode share % of people convenient to Transit X	85%
Percentage of daily travel during peak hour	20%
Max capacity: number of pods per km of track	150 pods
Max track capacity during peak hour as % of capacity	20%
Average speed of pod	72 km/h 45 mph
Average # of trips for people riding Transit X	3 per day
Average occupancy per pod during peak hours	2 people
Average occupancy per pod	1.25 people
Maximum occupancy per pod	5 people
Empty pods: Percentage non-revenue vehicle travel	25%
Cost per pod	\$5,000
Median income per capita (US\$)	40,000
Base fare per km (per mile)	\$0.40 \$0.64
O&M as % of project cost	5%
O&M as % of gross revenue	5%
Percentage debt financed	70%
Length of loan/debt	10 years
Interest rate for debt	5%
kg CO2 emissions per liter of gasoline	2.37
Monetary value of 1 hour personal time	10
Eat. roadway maintenance per year per km	\$51,000
Area of one parking lot space	23 m <sup>2</sup> 247 sf
Commercial income of land	\$1 per m <sup>2</sup>
Distance from roadway that is convenient	0.25 km
Stops per km	2.0

### Pod & Car

	Pod	Car
Service life (years)	20	12
Full cost of vehicle per year	\$200	\$9,000
Public cost to maintain infrastructure (per km)	\$0	\$100,000
Energy Efficiency in MPGe	1000	24
Energy Efficiency in liters/100km	0.24	9.8
mass of CO2 per vehicle per km (kg)	0	0.09875
Vehicle mass (kg)	45	1950
Average speed of travel (km/h)	72	16
Typical travel time (in minutes) for 3 km trip	2	10
Fare/cost per km	\$0.40	\$0.62
Number of deaths per 100M passenger-km	0.00001	1
Number of injuries per 100M passenger-km	0.0006	62
Volume to park (cubic meters)	5.7	70.9

### Currency conversion

Currency name	
Equal to US\$1	1





**4% of gross revenue proportioned to air rights owners and a municipal fee/tax of 1% of gross revenue.** Both air rights and fee/tax have a minimum payment based on the Footprint and the Transit X Commercial Rate (TXCR).

Note: Inputs have box outline

## Municipal rates

Total commercial land area	3,000,000	m <sup>2</sup>	<b>32,289,000 sq ft. (741.3 acres)</b>
Total commercial income to muni	\$3,000,000		
<b>TXCR (Transit X Commercial Rate)</b>		\$1.00 per m <sup>2</sup>	

*TXCR is the yearly tax rate per land area.  
Calculation: total land area of commercial properties in the municipality, divided by all the municipal income generated by those properties. The TXCR is used to calculate the minimum tax/fee.*

## Project Revenue

Length of Transit X route	16 km	<b>10 miles</b>
Estimated gross revenue per unit length	\$618,476 per km	

## Local Municipal Tax

% of gross revenue with minimum.

<b>1% gross revenue</b>	\$6,185 per route-km	
<b>Minimum per year</b>	\$1,309 per route-km	<b>\$2,111 per route-mile</b>

## Air Rights Leasing Fee

% of gross revenue with minimum. Proportioned based on length.

% of route on municipal land	90%	
<b>4% gross revenue</b>	\$24,739 per route-km	
<b>Minimum per year</b>	\$1,309 per route-km	<b>\$2,111 per route-mile</b>

## Taxes and Fees

<b>Local municipal income</b>	<b>\$446,779</b> per year
...with minimum	\$39,051
<b>Non-municipal income</b>	<b>\$38,850</b>
...with minimum	\$2,055

# Footprint calculations for minimum fee

# Yearly fees and taxes



Note: Diagrams for illustrative purposes.

Footprint Calculations	Metric	Imperial
Track width	0.33 m	13.0 inches
Track height	0.61 m	24.0 inches
Pole diameter	0.3 m	11.8 inches
Pole cross section	0.07 m <sup>2</sup>	0.8 sf
Stop landing area	1 m <sup>2</sup>	10.8 sf
...width	1 m	39.4 inches
...length	1 m	39.4 inches
Ramp length	21 m	826.8 feet
Pole span	23 m	905.5 feet
Number of poles per unit length	43.5 poles per km	5.8 poles per mile
Pole height	6 m	236.2 feet
<b>Single track</b>	1046.7 m <sup>2</sup>	11263 sf
...Area of Side Silhouette	688.3 m <sup>2</sup>	7406 sf
...Area of Top Silhouette	343.1 m <sup>2</sup>	3692 sf
...Impediment Area (adjusted)	15.4 m <sup>2</sup>	165 sf
<b>Dual track</b>	1376.7 m <sup>2</sup>	14814 sf
...Area of Side Silhouette	688.3 m <sup>2</sup>	7406 sf
...Area of Top Silhouette	673.1 m <sup>2</sup>	7243 sf
...Impediment Area (adjusted)	15.4 m <sup>2</sup>	165 sf
<b>Stop</b>	48.5 m <sup>2</sup>	522 sf
...Area of Side Silhouette	25.6 m <sup>2</sup>	276 sf
...Area of Top Silhouette	17.9 m <sup>2</sup>	192 sf
...Impediment Area (adjusted)	5.0 m <sup>2</sup>	54 sf
Stops	2 stops per km	3.2 stops per mile
% of dual track	50%	
<b>Average area per unit length</b>	1,309 m <sup>2</sup> per route-km	22,713 sf per route-mile
<b>Contract values</b>		
% gross revenue for muni tax/fee	1%	
% gross revenue for air rights	4%	
Impediment Factor	5	



# Fair Fare Policy

Fares will be similar to existing mass transit, and several times less than taxis or ride-sharing services. Transit X Fair Fare is a universal passenger fare model that applies to all regions and all times. Fares are proportional to the median income of the area and inversely proportional to per capita use, so the more people that use Transit X, the lower the base fare. Market-rate fares are offset by Half-price fares. There are no pre-set escalations.

		Initial	50% share	+50% Income	90% Usage
Median income per capita	US\$	<b>40,000</b>	<b>\$40,000</b>	<b>\$60,000</b>	<b>\$40,000</b>
Nominal fare	US\$	0.4	\$0.40	\$0.60	\$0.40
Per Capita Usage %		1%	<b>50%</b>	50%	<b>90%</b>
Discount for usage	US\$	0.002	\$0.10	\$0.15	\$0.18
<b>Base Fare (US\$)</b>	per km	<b>0.40</b>	<b>\$0.30</b>	<b>\$0.45</b>	<b>\$0.22</b>
	per passenger-mile	<b>0.64</b>	<b>\$0.48</b>	<b>\$0.73</b>	<b>\$0.35</b>
% Fares at Market rate		<b>20%</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>50%</b>
% Fares at Base rate		80%	60%	40%	20%
% Fares at Half Base rate		0%	10%	20%	30%
Estimated average fare	per km	0.64	\$0.56	\$0.95	\$0.52

## Price comparison with common travel modes (in Boston, USA)

Mode	Bus	Commuter Rail	Subway	Personal Car	Taxi / TNC's
Average distance (km)	5	18	8	8	5
Price per trip	US\$ \$1.85	\$8.00	\$2.50	\$6.00	<b>\$12.00</b>
Typical price per km	US\$ <b>\$0.37</b>	<b>\$0.44</b>	<b>\$0.31</b>	<b>\$0.75</b>	<b>\$2.40</b>

## Base Inputs

Median travel distance per capita per year (under 1000 mile trips)	<u>20,000</u> km
% of per capita median income for 20,000 km transportation	<u>20%</u>
Fare Discount when Transit X travel per capita is 20,000 km per year	<u>50%</u>