



Transit X presents a preliminary proposal for a privately-financed public transit system — a fleet of automated electric vehicles (pods) for passengers and freight on a local and inter-city micro-guideway providing equitable transportation for

Ledig, South Africa

This proposal is downloadable at transitx.com/proposals/Transit X for Ledig,South Africa.pdf

High capacity · High speed · Nonstop · 24/7 Solar powered · Zero Wait · Door-to-door · Resilient

A companion Transit X Handbook is available at transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf

Sun City

11 km network with 369 pods

95% of population within a 5 min. walk

Nonstop 72 km/h service to 44 stops



Transit X proposes to finance, build and operate a sustainable microguideway to carry passengers and freight for Ledig that makes the Transit X service convenient to 95% of the population.

Transit X efficiently services both suburbs and cities and provides for a higher quality of life. See transitx.com for more details. This 3-minute video (transitx.com/ video) describes our innovative solution.

Major benefits

- · Reduce congestion
- · Provide parking relief
- Reduce pollution
- Improve safety

The Transit X Handbook (<u>transitx.com/</u> <u>transitxhandbook.pdf</u>) answers many questions about our service, the company, our technology, and the way we address: congestion, parking, road safety, pedestrian safety, accessibility, sustainability, fares,



solar+storage, construction, aesthetics, operations, economic development, quality of service, security, station footprint, equitability, carbon footprint, transit integration, resiliency, reliability, rights-of-way, and open space.

Congestion, parking, pollution, and safety

Most regions suffer from traffic congestion, limited parking, air pollution, and unsafe roads. Potential solutions are costly, but Transit X can solve these challenges without public funding. Transit X can integrate into the built environment, providing both short term relief and a long term solution.

High Capacity & High Speed

A single track carries 12,000 pods per hour (20,000 to 50,000 passengers per hour). Two landing areas fit in a single car space and provide 2,000 boardings per hour. For urban commutes, pods trips are 3 times faster than car trips and the high-speed podway provides faster door-to-door trips than air travel for distances of 1,000 miles or less.

Zero Footprint and Minimal Disruption

Transit X features stops that don't interfere with pedestrians or other forms of transportation. We use space alongside highway and roads and integrate utility lines and poles. Non-stop interchanges fit above existing intersections. Factory-built infrastructure enables fast installation with minimal disruption. Multiple options for long crossings using bridges or underground tunnels. Posts are typically spaced at 23 m (25 yds). Multiple options for pods to traverse any grade or slope.

Low-cost Infrastructure & equitable fares

Transit X does not require government funding because our revenue from fares, freight, and advertising is greater than our costs. We have reduced or eliminated many costs of transportation including the cost of materials, land, construction, fuel, debt service, and labor. Our projects are typically financed by impact investors, private wealth funds, commercial banks, sovereign wealth funds, and governments.

Proven technology

Our team and partners have built fully automated systems that are now in operation around the world. Transit X may look unique, but the underlying design is very similar to systems that have been operating for 40 years with an exemplary safety record. The rollout and maiden flight occurred on Oct 29, 2018 in Leominster, Massachusetts. The first project groundbreaking will be in 2020.

Service Quality

Transit X provides on-demand, last-mile service that is superior to cars or buses. An operating agreement will guarantee high levels of availability and reliability. Our use of small vehicles (pods) makes this possible. By reducing car use, Transit X creates walkable and bike-friendly neighborhoods.

Less pollution: Air, Sound, Light, Visual, Water

Transit X offers a much higher quality of life by eliminating many forms of pollution. Pods are quiet, efficient and have zero emissions. Pods offer less visual impact than the existing roads and vehicles, and utility lines can be hidden within the track. At night, there is no light pollution from headlights or taillights. Water pollution from road runoff is significantly reduced. Parking lots and roadways can be converted into green space and community paths as they become unnecessary.

Sustainable and Efficient

Pods weigh only 55 kg (121 lbs) and achieve over 20 times the efficiency of electric cars. Solar, wind, and storage installed on our tracks and posts can provide 100% of the clean energy needed to power the system.

More Transit & Fewer Cars

Transit X provides the convenience and privacy that people value in cars, yet without their negative impacts. Transit X combines the best of mass transit and personal transportation modes which will lead to greater use of public transit and fewer cars.

De-risking Projects

Transit X partners with large, established firms to provide fixed-price contracts for the engineering, certification, construction, and operations of a Transit X system. Theses partnerships enable Transit X to de-risk all of the major elements of the project, and provide performance guarantees. We work with local construction firms.

Jobs and Workforce Development

Many regional jobs will be created to build a new transportation infrastructure, as well many new types of jobs will be created from economic growth. The majority of

the construction jobs will be locally sourced and preferential hiring is given to those displaced by the transition. We welcome labor unions.

Revenue Generator for Government

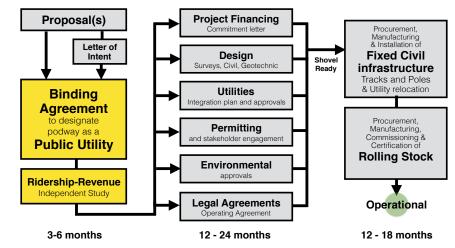
Not only does Transit X not require public financing, but the government and private easement owners receive 4-5% of gross revenue, which would be US\$1 million per year average over the first 10 years.

Short and Long Term Solution

A project could be operational within 24 months from the start of a project. Transit X offers a rapidly-deployable solution that provides long term benefits. We would form a local company to build, operate, and maintain the network. At least 75% of the profits are re-invested in the community and region.

Moving Forward

The diagram shows our process for a project. We submit a project proposal, then ask for a commitment for Transit X to build and operate a podway along rights-of-way easements. Example documents and a sample project schedule can be viewed at: transitx.com/process



Evaluation

Please review our

preliminary proposal, and then ask us any questions. We would be happy to provide further information, address specific concerns, or meet with specific people or groups. Any routes or coverage areas shown on the map are only preliminary suggestions and actual routes would be determined based on needs, rights-of-ways, utility corridors, location of trees, and many other factors.

We expect this proposal to be reviewed by one or more committees or working groups. Familiar transportation options, such as buses, light rail, subways, and ridesharing services (including autonomous vehicles) may have already been considered. Very few options offer the convenience of cars with at least the capacity of buses, and most, if not all, require public funding and subsidies.

Private cars have a dominant mode share because people like the privacy and convenience of a car — despite the significant risks and negative impact associated with them. People won't give up their cars unless the alternative is both better and cheaper. That is what Transit X can provide.

We hope you agree that this proposal offers a way to address your challenges in both the short and long term, providing an option that is better and lower risk than any alternative — including continuing with the status quo.

We hope you will conclude that moving forward with Transit X is an excellent opportunity to meet your current and future challenges.

We look to a commitment for Transit X to build and operate podways along public rights-of-way, similar to other public utilities.

Other Resources

The links below provide general information about Transit X:

- One minute video overview (transitx.com/video)
- 7 minute video presentation (https://vimeo.com/366066646/eac953c0cc)
- Transit X Handbook (<u>transitx.com/transitxhandbook.pdf</u>)
- Company profile (transitx.com/about.pdf)
- Other proposals (transitx.com/proposals)
- The process and templates for agreements (transitx.com/process)

Addendum

The remaining pages of this proposal provide project-specific details:

- Project Overview and Impact pages 6 and 7
- Taxes and Fees pages 8 and 9
- Fares page 10 and 11
- Financial Project Summary with Pro Forma pages 12 and 13

We look forward to working with you to improve the quality of life for Ledig through better transportation.

Sincerely,



Email: hello@transitx.com Telephone: +1 508-596-7024 (WhatsApp connected) Zoom e-room: https://zoom.us/j/8229009123 Website: transitx.com Twitter: http://twitter.com/TransitXCorp Mail: 1127 Commonwealth Ave #30, Boston, MA 02134 USA



Project Overview



1	Transit X network length	11.9	km	
2	People (resident-equivalent) in region	20,729	resident-equivalent popu	lation
3	Route density ratio (route length to service area)	1.16		
4	Number of stops	44		
5	Triple-speed route length	0	km	
6	Water crossing route length	0	km	
7	Cost of fixed infrastructure	\$43,035,465		
8	per person	\$2,076		
9	Mode share of travel on Transit X (27% after first year)	81%	after 10 years	
10	Distance traveled by passengers on Transit X, per year	142,278,674	km	
11	per day	389,805	km	
12	Daily potential energy generation with standard panels on tracks	91.1	MWh	
13	Sustainable energy use per day	1.6	MWh 2	.0% of max capacity
14	Energy storage capital cost for 1 day(s) of supply at \$250 per kWh	\$393,384		
15	Size (rated power) of solar installation	366	KW	
16	Cost to generate sustainable energy (at \$1,000 per kW)	\$365,822		
17	Cost of buying sustainable energy at \$0.15 per kWh	\$236	per day 4	% of OPEX
18	Daily passengers riding Transit X	16,739	customers 8	1% of the pop.
19	Distance per passenger per day	23	km	
20	Average distance per trip (assuming 3 trips per day)	8	km	
21	Single passenger fare for shared 8 km trip	\$0.34	6.00 z	AR
22	Passenger distance traveled during peak hour	77,961	km	
23	Breakeven	13,660	customers per day (82% of people convenient to T	of expected and 69% Fransit X)
24	Boarding capacity	15 940	passengers per hour (95	% of oustomore)
27	Dearang suparity	15,640	passerigers per nour (95	/8 OF Customers)
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25	Number of pods for peak demand Number of customers per pod	369	pods at 81% mode and 56 people per poo	e share
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Impact of proposed network

45 mph

1	Reduction in GHG emissions (metric tons CO2-eq)
2	Estimated cost to maintain public roadways
3	Reduced waste products
4	Travel time saved (non-stop travel and congestion)
5	Cost savings from reduced car ownership
6	Increase in household income (from time savings and car costs)
7	Reported injuries avoided
8	Lives saved (from safety)
9	Land freed from parking (81 acres)
12	Temperature reduction (from heat island effect & GHG reductions)
11	Health care savings (from pollution, injuries)

Model Inputs

15	Ratio of road length to track length	4		
16	Walking speed	4.9	km/h	
17	Width of convenient swath along track	0.82	km	
18	Fixed cost per km (track & posts)	\$2,790,000	44,640,000	ZAR
19	Water crossing: additional cost per km	\$8,370,000		
20	Triple-speed: additional cost per km	\$5,580,000		
21	Rate factor for water crossings or high-speed links.	2.2		
22	Average distance traveled per person per year	10.000		
22	in a developed county for trips under 1600 km)	10,000	кт	
23	Average distance per day per person	27	km	
24	Mode share % of people convenient to Transit X	85%	at 5 min walk.	
25	Percentage of daily demand during peak hour	20%		
26	Maximum capacity per track	39,636	pph	
27	Average dwell time during peak hour	10	seconds	
28	% of pods traveling on route with highest demand	18%		
29	Average speed of pod	72	km/h	45 mp
30	Average # of trips for a daily customer	3	per day	
31	Average passengers per pod during peak hours	3.7	passengers	
32	Average passengers per pod	2.3	passengers	
	Average discount per passenger	26%		
33	Maximum passengers per pod	5	passengers	
34	Empty pods: Percentage non-revenue	25%		
35	Ex-Factory cost per pod	\$5,000	80,000	ZAR
36	Worldwide Median Income per Household (US\$)	10,000	160,000	ZAR
37	Average number of residents per household	2.3		ZAR
38	Base fare per km	\$0.07	1.2	ZAR
39	(per mile)	\$0.12	1.9	ZAR
40	O&M as % of project cost	5%		
41	Percentage debt financed	70%		
42	Length of loan/debt	10	years	
43	Interest rate for debt	7%		
44	kg CO2 emissions per liter of gasoline	2.37		
45	Monetary value of 1 hour personal time (USD)	\$2.50	40	ZAR
46	Est. roadway maintenance per year per km	\$100,000	1,600,000	ZAR
47	Area of one parking lot space	23	m ²	
48	Commercial income of land (annual)	\$0.20	per m ²	ZAR
49	Distance from roadway that is convenient	0.25	km	
50	Stops per km	4.0		
51	Boarding capacity per stop	360	pph	
52	Solar panel area per meter of track	2.0		
53	Cost of sustainable energy and storage	\$0.15	per kWh	
54	Global Horizontal Irradiance (GHI)	3.8	kWh/m²/day	
55	Cost to generate sustainable energy	\$1,000	per kW	
56	Storage per column	40	kWh	
57	Typical span	23		44
58	Energy storage cost		per kWh	
59	Energy storage capacity		days	
60	Area of parked pod	2.20	m ²	
61	Distance discount at max distance	40%		
62	Max distance discount	500	km	
63	Max usage discount at 10,000 km per capita	50%		
64	Shared Pod Discount	20%		
65	Shared Pod Compartment Discount	40%		
66	Mode share starting discount	67%		
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Project Overview p. 2

14,050	MTCO2-eq annually
\$4,121,633	annually
2,280	metric tons annually
413	hrs/person annually
\$4,641	per person annually
57%	
88	annually
1	annually
327,241	m ²
0.5 to 2	С°
High	

Model Inputs (continued)

68	Name of region or project	Ledig, South Africa
69	Currency name	ZAR
70	Equal to US\$1	16
71	Sustainable energy/electricity generation & storage as	CAPEX
72	Land area of region (sq. km)	12
73	Number of residents in region	20,729
74	% travel within region	85%
75	% of land area served by roads	85%
76	Coverage: % of pop. convenient (5 min walk) to Transit X	95%
77	Annual median household income (US\$)	\$10,000
78	Convenient walk time to stop (min)	5
79	Triple-speed route length (km)	0
80	Water crossing route length (km)	0.0
81	Visitors per year	0
82	Average length of visit (days)	2
83	Solar production ratio	1.57
84	Regional Fare Factor	1.0
85	EPC costs & contingency	30%
86	Triple-speed (km/h)	242
87	Daily Passengers Adjustment	100%
88	Number of Stops Adjustment	100%
89	Mode Share Adjustment	100%

Pod & Car

		Pod	Car
90	Service life (years)	20	12
91	Full cost of vehicle per year	\$200	\$9,000
92	Public cost to maintain infrastructure per year per km	\$0	\$100,000
93	Energy consumption (MPGe)	3564	24
94	Energy consumption (liters/100km)	0.07	9.8
95	Energy consumption (Watt-hours/km)	9	1375
96	mass of CO2 per vehicle per km (kg)	0	0.09875
97	Vehicle mass (kg)	45	1950
98	Average speed of urban travel (km/h)	72	16
99	Typical travel time (in minutes) for 8 km trip	6	29
100	Fare/cost per km	\$0.07	\$0.62
101	Number of deaths per 100M passenger-km	0.00001	1
102	Number of injuries per 100M passenger-km	0.0006	62
103	Volume to park (cubic meters)	5.7	70.9



Taxes and Fees

5% of gross revenue is paid for air rights and local taxes.

A minimum payment is based on the Footprint and the Transit X Commercial Rate (TXCR).

1	Air-rights and Local Taxes	(for calculating n	ninimums)
2	Total commercial land (estimated)	1,020,000 m ²	acres
3	Total commercial gov't revenue (US\$)	\$204,000	3,264,000 ZAR
4	TXCR (Transit X Commercial Rate)	\$0.20 per m ² (estimated)	3.2 ZAR
5	TXCR is the yearly tax rate per land area. Calculation: total land area of commercial properties in the governmental region, divided by all the governmental income generated by those properties. The TXCR is used to calculate the minimum tax/fee.		
6			
7	Private Easement Fees	For example	
8	4% of gross revenue	\$12.55 per route-meter	
9	Minimum per year	\$0.30 per route-meter	
10	Transit X payment to Govern	iment	
11	% of route on government easements	98% estimated	
12	Total air-rights and local taxes	\$732,879 per year	11,726,070 ZAR
13	per resident	\$35	566 ZAR
14	with a minimum of	\$3,527 per year	56,430 ZAR
15			0 ZAR

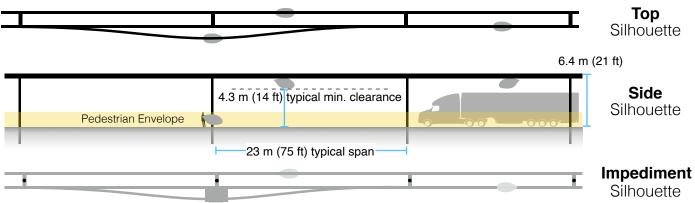
17 Less road maintenance from lower VMT

¹⁸ Public land made available from less parking and lanes

19 Reduced emergency and police services for road-related incidents

²⁰ Less investment needed in road-based infrastructure (charging stations, signals, BRT, etc)

Footprint calculations for minimum fee



Pod landing area: 1.5m x 2.5m with 3m minimum spacing

1	Footprint Calculations	Metric		Imperial
2	Track width	0.30	m	
3	Track height	0.60	m	
4	Post diameter	<u>0.3</u>	m	
5	Post cross section	<u>0.07</u>		
6	Stop landing area	<u>3.75</u>		
7	width	<u>1.5</u>		
8	length	<u>2.5</u>		
9	Ramp length	<u>21</u>		
10	Typical Span	<u>23</u>		
11	Number of posts per unit length		poles per km	
12	Post height	<u>6</u>	m	
13				
14	Single track	1022.1		
15	Area of Side Silhouette	678.3		
16	Area of Top Silhouette	313.1		
17	Impediment Area (adjusted)	30.7	m ²	
18	D 11 1			
19	Dual track	1322.1		
20	Area of Side Silhouette	678.3		
21	Area of Top Silhouette	613.1		
22 23	Impediment Area (adjusted)	30.7	m ²	
		00.4	a	
24	Stop	82.1		
25	Area of Side Silhouette	25.2		
26	Area of Top Silhouette	19.4	m ²	
27	Impediment Area (adjusted)	37.5	m ²	
28				
29	Stops with dedicated landing areas	2	stops per km	
30	% of dual track	100%		
31		100/0		
32	Average area per unit length	1,486	m² per route-km	
33				
34	Contract values			
35	% gross revenue for government on private prop.	1%		
36		4%		
36 37	% gross revenue for private easement % gross revenue for government easement			



Summary

Faster travel saves a household 295 hours per year.* At 0.71 ZAR per km, a typical commute on Transit X is 17% less than public transit and 74% less than a Taxi.*

									_	Trip	o Le	eng	th	
	l price	es in	ZAR			2 k	m			1	0	٢M)	40 km
Transit X					1.42 to 2.36 2 min., 3.6x faster					7.01 to 11.74 8 min., 3.6x faster				26.89 to 45.83 33 min., 3.4x faster
Р	ublic ave	tra rage				7.9	94			1	2.	63	8	18.52
o Taxi					11.01 2 to 6 minutes				47.94 8 to 30 minutes			es	186.43 30 to 120 minutes	
Common public modes	U	ber/L	_yft		2	8. to 6 n	38 ninute:	S			34. 30 m		es	132.53 30 to 120 minutes
non pi	Pu	blic	Bus		31	6. to 12 r	39 minute	es		15 tc	6.3 60 r	-	tes	9.80 60 to 240 minutes
Com		Trai	n		9.59 2 to 12 minutes				11.29 8 to 60 minutes			es	17.68 30 to 240 minutes	
Personal car				2 t	8. 0 6 n	56 ninute	es		2 8 to 3	5. 30 n			90.32 30 to 120 minutes	
Travel m	ode	Avg. Speed km/h	Low Speed km/h	High speed km/h	Base	Includ es km	Over per-km	Min Dist km	Max Dist. km	Time cost per min		e shar 70% 10	-	* All numbers on mode shares, speeds, and cos are rough estimates.
Taxi		30	20	80	6.39	1		0.5	100	2.84	5%	4%	1%	
Uber/Ly	/ft	30	20	80	5.11	1	2.56	0.5	100	1.42	10%	10%	2%	
Public E	Bus	15	10	40	6.39	20	0.17	0.5	50	0	50%	50%	40%	
Train		30	10	80	9.59	2	0.21	2	100	0	35%	36%	57%	

Base fares are set for first 5 years, then adjusted by formula. A 20% discount on a shared pod and a 40% discount on a shared compartment. Trips are discounted proportional to their length reaching a maximum of a 40% discount on a 500 km trip. No congestion-based pricing. Fares are proportional to the median income of the area and inversely proportional to per capita use, so the more use of Transit X, the lower the base fare up a to 50% discount. The amount of market-rate fares must be less than the amount of discounted fares. Transit X Fair Fare Formula and Fair Freight Formula is universal and applies to all regions and all times.

0

0.04

0.71 0.1 50

2.13 0.1 400

72

20

72

80

0

4.26

0

0

72

30

Transit X

Personal car



Fair Fare Formula

Fare rates are updated annually using this formula

	11 01 10107	N			
_	Name	Value	Units	Description of the value or model input	In USD
1	GlobalIncome	160,000	ZAR	Global median household income. Updated annually based on most recent standard published data.	10,000
2	AllTravel	23,000	km	Travel distance per household per year on any mode for trips under 1600 km. A global constant	
	PercentIncomeForTr ansport	20%		% of median household income for all transportation under 1600 km trips. A global constant.	
	GlobalRate	1.39	ZAR/km	Global rate: GlobalIncome * PercentincomeForTransport / AllTravel	0.09
	IncomeFirst	\$160,000	ZAR	Median household income at first stop (per person per day). External input. Based on reliable public data source updated annually.	\$10,000
	IncomeDest	\$240,000	ZAR	Median household income at destination per trip. External input. Based on reliable public data updated annually.	\$15,000
	RegionalRate	1.39	ZAR/km	Regional rate based on median income: MedianIncomeFirst * PercentIncomeForTransport / AllTravel	0.09
	UnderIncomeRate	0.00	ZAR/km	Under global income adjustment: if (RegionalRate < GlobalRate, GlobalRate - RegionalRate, 0)	0.00
	NominalRate	1.39	ZAR/km	Nominal rate: RegionalRate + UnderIncomeRate	0.09
	RegionalFactor AdjustedRate	1.00 1.39	ZAR/km	Regional Fare Factor. Negotiated upfront to make network financially viable. Regional adjusted rate: NominalRate * RegionalFactor	0.09
	Population	20,729		Population in region. Updated annually based on trusted public data source.	0.09
	UsageMaxDiscount	50%		Fare Discount when Transit X travel per household equals AllTravel. Global constant.	
	CougomanDiscoulit	50 %		· · ·	
	PassengerTravel	142,278,674	km	Total passenger distance traveled previous calendar year. Based on expected mode share for first 3 years. Based on actual passenger trips. Audited.	
	ModeShare	30%		Percent of Total Travel Per Capita on Transit X: PassengerTravel / (Population x AllTravel)	
	BaseRate	1.18	ZAR/km	Base rate for single-passenger pod (without discounts) (1 - UsageMaxDiscount x min(1,ModeShare)) x AdjustedRate	0.07
	SpecialRateFactor	2.20		Rate factor for water crossings or high-speed links. Global constant.	
	SpecialBaseRate	2.60	ZAR/km	Base rate for high-speed travel or water crossings: BaseRate * SpecialRateFactor	0.16
	DistanceDiscount	40%		Distance discount at max distance. Global constant.	
	MaxDistanceDiscou nt	500	km	Max distance discount. Global constant.	
	DistanceDiscountPe rKm	0.000947	ZAR/km	Discount amount per km: BaseRate x DistanceDiscount / MaxDistanceDiscount	
	SeniorDiscount	20%		Senior discount set according to local regulations	
	StudentDiscount	20%		Student discount set according to local regulations	
	DisabilityDiscount	20%		Disability discount set according to local regulations	
	DiscountBaseRate	0.95	ZAR/km	Discounted base rate: BaseRate x (1 - SeniorDiscount)	0.06
	SharedPodDiscount	20%		Discount for requesting a shared pod. 15% minimum and 30% maximum.	
, :	SharedPodRate SharedCompartment	0.95 40%	ZAR/km	Rate for a shared pod: BaseRate x (1 - SharedPodDiscount) Discount for requesting a shared compartment. 25% minimum and 40% maximum. At least 10	0.06
	Discount	10 /0		percentage points higher than SharedPodDiscount.	
•	SharedCompartment Rate	0.71	ZAR/km	Rate for shared compartment BaseRate x (1 - SharedCompartmentDiscount)	0.04
	SingleOccupancyMa xDistance	0.80	ZAR/km	Rate for 500 km in single-passenger pod.	
	Senior + SharedCompartment Rate	0.34	ZAR/km	Rate for a Senior taking a 500 km trip in a shared compartment. BaseRate x (1 - SeniorDiscountAmount) x (1 - SharedCompartmentDiscount) x (1 - MaxDistanceDiscount)	0.02
	50PctIncomeAtDest	25%		% Higher fare rate if Destination has 50% higher median income than First (IncomeDest / IncomeFirst - 1) / 2	
	DistanceBase	105,286,219	km	Passenger distance under base fare. Audited value from operational data.	
	PercentBase	74%		Percent of passenger distance under base fare: DistanceBase / PassengerTravel	
	BaseRevenue	92,497,316	ZAR	Annual revenue from all travel under base rate. Audited value from operational data.	
,	AverageDiscount	26%		Average fare discount from Base Rate: 1 - (BaseRevenue / (DIstanceDase x BaseRate))	
	MarketFactor	1.0		Market rate factor. Negotiated value for setting ratio of AverageDiscount	
7	MarketRateCap	26%		Cap on passenger travel distance at market rate: AverageDiscount x MarketFactor	
	MarketTravelCap	27,144,023	km	Cap on passenger travel distance at market rate: DistanceBase x MarketRateCap	

Project Summary

Project A fully-automated, solar-powered, micro-**Description** guideway network providing a sustainable

transportation utility. **Project type Sustainable Transportation Infrastructure** Design, Build, Finance, Own, Operate, Maintain (DBFOOM)

Project equity US\$14 million (30% of total)

Cost to Gov't \$0

Structure Privately financed equity and debt

Debt term 10 years @ 7%

Equity terms A waterfall profit distribution per year with:

- 1. 90% until capital payback,
- 2. then 50% until Target% is reached
- 3. then 10%

Taxes & Fees \$732,879 per year

Benefits to society and Extremely high environment

Estimated return (28%) average IRR at 5 yrs 3% average IRR at 10 yrs

Financials (US\$ in millions)	Year 1	Total Years 1-12
Gross Revenues	5	143
Taxes and fees	0	7
Debt service	\$2	\$25

ESG (Environmental, Social, Governance) Benefits

Clean Energy	yes	Improve Resiliency	yes
Energy security	yes	Sustainable	yes
Zero Emissions	yes	Equitable	yes
Zero GHG	yes	Recyclable Materials	yes
Lowers Pollution	yes	Affordable Housing	yes
Clean Water	yes	Improved Health	yes
Improved Safety	yes	Economic Development	yes
Add Green Space	yes	Access to Food	yes
Accessible	yes	Add Quality Jobs	yes

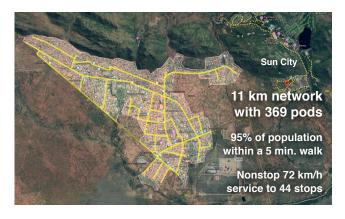




Transit X presents a preliminary proposal for a sustainable micro-guideway network — a fleet of automated electric vehicles (pods) for passengers and freight on a local and regional podway providing equitable public transportation for

Ledig, South Africa

High capacity • High speed • Nonstop • 24/7 Solar powered • Zero Wait • Door-to-door • Resilient



About Transit X

Transit X finances, designs, builds, and operates solar-electric micro-guideway public transit podways to supplant buses, trains, cars, and trucks. Transit X offers its service to governments and commercial developers. Maiden Flight was on Oct 29, 2018 and pilot projects started in 2019. First pilots will break ground in 2020 and begin operations in 2021. Transit X is a privately held company founded in 2015, based in Boston, Massachusetts.

Status

	Now	Prior to close
Project financing	Available	Yes
Test Track	2018	Yes
Rider-Revenue study	Internal model	Yes
Environmental study	Per region	Yes
Air rights	Per project	Yes
Permitting	Per project	Yes
Safety certification	Per country	Yes
Construction firm	Per project	Yes
Design and major subs	Per project	Yes
Operations & Maint	Partners	Yes
Utility relocation	Per project	Agreements

General information available at <u>transitx.com</u>. Detailed information and references can be provided under appropriate nondisclosure/non-compete/non-circumvent agreements. Contact: Mike Stanley, Transit X, <u>mike@transitx.com</u>, 508-596-7024

12-year Pro Forma



Model Inputs and Assumptions

Route length (km, miles)	11
Starting number of pods	122
Projected revenue growth	15%
Project Cost (Privately funded)	\$46,420,934
% Debt financed	70%
Debt	\$32,494,654
Equity	\$13,926,280
Debt payment (per year)	\$2,274,626

Travel per year per pod (km) 168,100

- Revenue per vehicle-km (US\$) 0.24
 - OPEX as % of project cost 5%
 - Debt Interest rate 7%
 - Debt term (yrs) 10
- Profit share when below capital return 90%
 - Profit share when below Target IRR $\,50\%$
 - Profit share when above Target IRR 10%

Pro Forma

7

	Years O	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Revenue	0	4,924,939	5,663,680	6,513,232	7,490,217	8,613,749	9,905,811	11,391,683	13,100,435	15,065,501	17,325,326	19,924,125	22,912,744
5% RoW÷tax÷fee	e 0%	246,247	283,184	325,662	374,511	430,687	495,291	569,584	655,022	753,275	866,266	996,206	1,145,637
Debt service	0	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626	\$2,274,626
Investor share	0	67,246	353,700	683,122	1,061,957	1,497,618	1,998,627	2,574,788	3,237,374	3,999,347	2,212,889	2,324,856	2,453,619
Investor share (%))	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	90%	41%	36%	31%
Share / Orig Capita	al 0%	0%	3%	5%	8%	11%	14%	18%	23%	29%	16%	17%	18%

Important Notices

(17%)

(28%)

The information contained in this document is not an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any security. These materials and documents and information from which they are derived or which are referred to by or accessible from them may contain forward looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, Section 2E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of historical fact are forward looking statements and are subject to risks and uncertainties. Forward looking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward looking terminology such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "project," "anticipate," "believe" or "plan" or the negative thereof or variations thereon or similar terminology. Although Transit X believes that the expectations reflected in such forward looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. All forward looking statements or the date made. Except as required by law, Transit X undertakes no obligation to update any forward looking statement to reflect events or circumstances after the date on which it is made or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events or circumstances. These materials and documents and information from which they are derived or which are referred to by or accessible from them represent Transit X's best estimate as to the allocation of the funding proceeds based upon its present business plan and financial condition. The costs and expenses to be incurred in pursuing the Company's business plan cannot be predicted with certainty. There can be no assurance that unforeseen events will not occur or that the Company's business plan will be achieved or that it will not be changed, and it is possible that the funding proceeds may be applied in a manner other than that described herein.

(61%)

(42%)

Jobs Report*

This would create 1,100 new jobs in manufacturing, construction, and operations. About 200 existing transportation jobs would be impacted — of which 0 workers would need significant retraining. Improving the transportation infrastructure will boost the economy overall and lead to 1,200 new jobs. Lowering the cost of transportation and reducing travel times raises household income by 57%.

1	Annual median household income (US\$)	\$10,000	
2	CAPEX		
3	Average gross CAPEX salary (% of median HH)	125%	
4	Average gross CAPEX salary	\$12,500	
5	% of CAPEX as salary	15%	
6	Years of CAPEX	2	
7	# of CAPEX jobs	280	
8	% of jobs that are manufacturing vs. construction	75%	
9	Manufacturing jobs	210	
10	Construction jobs	70	
11	Supply chain jobs factor	3	
12	Jobs in supply chain	840	
13	Average gross OPEX salary (% of median HH)	115%	
14	Average gross OPEX salary	\$11,500	
15	% of OPEX as salary	30%	
16	Operations and Maintenance jobs	60	
17	Secondary-effect jobs factor	7%	
18	Secondary effect jobs	1,230	
19	Job transitioning and training		
20	Expected mode share at 10 years (from page 6, line 9)	81%	
21	% of population with a full-time job	60%	12,437
22	jobs in transportation	10%	1,244
23	jobs impacted with this proposed network	20%	249
24	jobs requiring significant retraining	20%	50
25	Jobs needing retraining with this proposed network (over 10 years)	0.3%	40
26	Training cost per person as % of salary (from line 13)	100%	\$11,500
27	Number of years that training is divided across	10	
28	Ratio (as %) of training costs vs. gov't revenue from Transit X	6%	\$46,000

* Numbers are approximations based on a universal model. A regional study could analyze data based on local conditions.